

MUNRO

3-Month Price Performance

EQUITY INDEX RETURNS

	1 Week	3 Months
N.A. OEMs	0.83%	31.01%
Euro OEMs	6.76%	10.79%
Asia OEMs	(0.10%)	1,711.08%
CV OEMs	24.87%	11.31%
EV OEMs	0.74%	2,638.36%
N.A. Suppliers	3.83%	123,828.03%
Euro Suppliers	2.46%	24.62%
Asia Suppliers	0.70%	113,630.99%
CV Suppliers	4.66%	24.89%
Battery	(1.63%)	1,195.99%
ADAS	12.64%	53.94%
Off-Highway	2.35%	25.99%
Powersports	1.79%	21.00%
S&P 500	3.44%	21.66%

Munro Update





Inside the UKL Platform: 2025 Mini Countryman

Teardown Insights

July 02, 2025





Refreshed Tesla Model Y Interior Review: 2026

Comfort and Tech Upgrades Unpacked

June 30, 2025

U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA)





Inside Redwood Materials: A Battery

Recycling Innovation Tour with JB Straubel

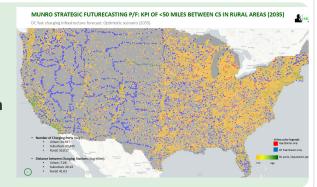
June 27, 2025

Munro Strategic Update



U.S. EV Fast Charging Infrastructure

Forecast Powered by Munro Strategic's Futurecasting Platform



U.S. S.A.A.R. (in millions) 17.5 15.0 12.5 10.0 May-08 Oct-13 Apr-19 Oct-24 Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED), Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

\$4.80 \$4.00 \$3.20 \$2.40 \$1.60 Historical Gas Prices (\$ per gallon) \$4.80 \$4.00 \$3.28 \$2.40 \$1.60



N.A. Automotive



Company	Ticker	Price as of	% of 52-Wk	Market	Total Enterprise	LTM EBITDA	Total Debt /	LTM	TEV / E	BITDA	Weekly Stock Price	
Company	Hotel	7/3/2025	High	Сар	Value	Margin	EBITDA	P/E	LTM	2025		rmance
Vehicle Manufacturers												
Tesla, Inc.	TSLA	\$315.65	64.6%	\$1,016,694.83	\$993,591.83	13.1%	1.0x	NM	NM	NM	▼	(3.6%)
General Motors Company	GM	\$52.68	86.0%	\$50,648.38	\$167,776.38	9.8%	7.3x	7.6x	9.1x	6.4x		9.5%
Ford Motor Company	F	\$11.77	79.3%	\$46,803.98	\$177,617.98	5.5%	15.6x	9.4x	17.5x	13.6x	A	12.3%
					Mean	9.5%	8.0x	8.5x	13.3x	10.0x		6.0%
Suppliers												
Aptiv PLC	APTV	\$72.19	89.2%	\$15,717.96	\$23,349.96	15.8%	2.7x	11.4x	7.5x	7.5x	A	7.1%
BorgWarner Inc.	BWA	\$35.54	95.3%	\$7,808.85	\$10,311.85	13.9%	2.1x	27.3x	5.3x	5.2x		7.2%
Autoliv, Inc.	ALV	\$118.34	100.0%	\$9,089.37	\$11,044.37	13.8%	1.6x	13.6x	7.7x	8.0x		6.9%
Gentex Corporation	GNTX	\$23.21	65.7%	\$5,218.81	\$4,921.14	24.0%	0.0x	13.5x	8.9x	8.3x		7.4%
Visteon Corporation	VC	\$102.88	87.2%	\$2,804.33	\$2,682.33	11.7%	1.0x	9.6x	5.9x	5.7x		12.5%
Gentherm Incorporated	THRM	\$30.70	54.2%	\$947.40	\$1,106.76	11.9%	1.9x	19.3x	6.4x	5.8x		10.6%
Stoneridge, Inc.	SRI	\$7.75	42.1%	\$215.81	\$346.07	3.9%	6.1x	NM	10.0x	8.2x		26.8%
Magna International Inc.	MG:TSX	\$41.62	85.4%	\$11,725.20	\$19,027.31	9.4%	1.9x	10.4x	4.8x	4.9x		11.1%
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.	GT	\$11.08	88.1%	\$3,165.59	\$11,455.59	8.4%	5.8x	13.2x	7.4x	5.7x		6.7%
Lear Corporation	LEA	\$103.20	81.4%	\$5,517.43	\$8,324.03	7.2%	2.1x	12.0x	5.1x	4.9x	A	11.3%
Adient plc	ADNT	\$22.18	83.4%	\$1,863.49	\$4,111.49	5.0%	3.7x	NM	5.7x	4.9x		14.6%
Dana Incorporated	DAN	\$17.78	98.6%	\$2,591.24	\$5,421.24	7.3%	4.3x	NM	7.5x	6.1x		6.7%
American Axle & Mfg.	AXL	\$4.38	57.3%	\$518.31	\$2,713.81	12.1%	3.8x	24.9x	3.8x	3.7x		6.3%
Linamar Corporation	LNR:TSX	\$49.12	95.1%	\$2,941.86	\$3,887.62	14.8%	1.4x	16.8x	3.6x	3.7x		5.8%
Nexteer Automotive Group	1316:SEHK	\$0.71	83.7%	\$1,777.67	\$1,500.95	7.3%	0.3x	28.8x	4.8x	3.5x	\blacksquare	(0.7%)
Martinrea International Inc.	MRE:TSX	\$6.46	73.0%	\$459.04	\$1,271.05	10.6%	2.4x	NM	3.5x	3.0x		5.2%
Modine Manufacturing Company	MOD	\$102.22	69.6%	\$5,355.50	\$5,741.30	15.0%	1.2x	29.9x	14.8x	15.8x	\blacksquare	(0.1%)
Cooper-Standard Holdings Inc.	CPS	\$24.17	90.4%	\$424.14	\$1,468.05	7.6%	5.8x	NM	7.1x	7.7x	A	20.5%
Superior Industries	SUP	\$2.48	87.0%	\$291.47	\$308.37	16.0%	0.4x	9.9x	6.5x	6.2x	\blacksquare	(9.3%)
STRATTEC Security Corp.	STRT	\$67.23	96.1%	\$280.22	\$255.02	7.2%	0.3x	13.6x	6.4x	7.4x	A	16.1%
					Mean	11.1%	2.4x	16.9x	6.6x	6.3x		8.6%
					Mean	10.9%	3.2x	16.0x	7.3x	6.6x		8.3%
Source: Capital IQ					Median	10.6%	2.1x	13.5x	6.4x	6.0x		7.2%

Euro Automotive



2	- Tollows	Price	% of	Market	Total	LTM	Total	LTM	TEV / E	BITDA		eekly
Company	Ticker	as of 7/3/2025	52-Wk High	Сар	Enterprise Value	EBITDA Margin	Debt / EBITDA	P/E	LTM	2025		k Price rmance
Vehicle Manufacturers												
Volkswagen AG	VOW3:XTRA	\$107.09	79.6%	\$54,555.42	\$310,806.01	9.2%	8.4x	5.3x	9.6x	8.8x	A	3.2%
Mercedes-Benz Group AG	MBG:XTRA	\$59.73	76.5%	\$57,454.88	\$159,541.55	10.9%	6.8x	6.1x	9.5x	7.7x		5.1%
BMW AG	BMW:XTRA	\$93.12	85.6%	\$55,831.72	\$167,004.59	11.5%	6.7x	NM	9.6x	7.6x		9.8%
Renault SA	RNO:ENXTPA	\$48.55	77.4%	\$13,105.84	\$71,287.66	10.9%	11.7x	17.2x	11.2x	10.5x	A	6.3%
Stellantis N.V.	STLAM:BIT	\$10.30	45.3%	\$29,663.16	\$32,350.40	6.8%	3.5x	5.4x	2.9x	1.9x	A	4.1%
					Mean	9.9%	7.4x	8.5x	8.6x	7.3x		5.7%
Suppliers												
Michelin SCA	ML:ENXTPA	\$37.34	84.7%	\$26,353.35	\$30,147.51	18.1%	1.5x	13.8x	5.9x	5.6x	A	1.3%
Continental AG	CON:DB	\$88.77	95.9%	\$17,673.63	\$24,005.47	10.3%	1.6x	12.8x	5.4x	5.1x	A	6.9%
Forvia SE	FRVIA:ENXTPA	\$11.24	81.5%	\$2,211.98	\$12,115.65	8.5%	4.8x	NM	5.1x	3.6x		12.3%
Valeo SE	FR:ENXTPA	\$11.35	82.9%	\$2,757.66	\$8,246.36	9.2%	3.5x	16.6x	4.0x	2.9x		9.3%
Brembo S.p.A.	BRE:BIT	\$9.83	76.5%	\$3,133.51	\$4,060.92	14.9%	2.2x	12.1x	6.6x	6.0x		9.3%
OPmobility	OPM:ENXTPA	\$13.39	96.9%	\$1,911.48	\$3,935.74	6.4%	3.5x	11.0x	5.7x	4.0x		3.0%
ElringKlinger AG	ZIL2:DB	\$5.27	83.2%	\$342.09	\$838.88	5.5%	4.9x	NM	8.0x	4.6x	A	4.8%
Grammer AG	GMM:DB	\$7.42	62.4%	\$113.23	\$690.75	5.5%	6.0x	NM	6.1x	4.6x		2.1%
Sogefi S.p.A.	SGF:BIT	\$2.64	65.1%	\$313.99	\$397.36	10.9%	1.0x	NM	3.3x	3.0x		4.1%
Polytec Holding AG	PYT:WBAG	\$3.83	89.0%	\$84.18	\$219.35	4.2%	5.0x	NM	7.0x	5.9x	A	0.4%
					Mean	9.4%	3.4x	13.2x	5.7x	4.5x		5.4%
					Mean	9.5%	4.8x	11.1x	6.7x	5.4x		5.5%
Source: Capital IQ					Median	9.2%	4.8x	12.1x	6.1x	5.1x		4.8%

Asian Automotive



Company	Ticker	Price as of 7/3/2025	% of 52-Wk High	Market Cap	Total Enterprise Value	LTM EBITDA Margin	Total Debt / EBITDA	LTM P/E	TEV / EBITDA LTM 2025		Weekly Stock Price Performance	
Vehicle Manufacturers		71312025	High		value	Margin	EBITDA				Perio	imance
Toyota Motor Corporation	7203:TSE	\$17.14	72.5%	\$223,360.03	\$437,213.71	14.7%	5.5x	7.1x	9.3x	10.1x	A	1.4%
Hyundai Motor Company	A005380:KOSE	\$157.33	73.7%	\$34,299.07	\$138,528.99	9.8%	9.1x	4.9x	11.7x	10.2x	\blacksquare	(1.3%)
BYD Company Limited	1211:SEHK	\$15.58	76.8%	\$140,790.17	\$127,205.23	14.2%	0.4x	22.0x	7.9x	9.4x	\blacksquare	(5.9%)
Honda Motor Co., Ltd.	7267:TSE	\$9.88	79.1%	\$40,370.78	\$89,136.13	9.0%	5.9x	8.3x	6.8x	6.5x	A	3.3%
Nissan Motor Co., Ltd.	7201:TSE	\$2.38	59.3%	\$8,316.90	\$52,729.81	6.1%	10.6x	NM	10.3x	14.3x	A	2.7%
Mahindra & Mahindra Limited	M&M:NSEI	\$37.00	96.8%	\$41,298.94	\$53,046.98	18.5%	4.4x	27.5x	15.3x	NM	▼	(1.0%)
Suzuki Motor Corporation	7269:TSE	\$11.51	82.2%	\$22,215.27	\$26,386.04	15.3%	0.8x	8.0x	4.4x	NM	\blacksquare	(3.1%)
Geely Automobile Holdings Ltd.	175:SEHK	\$2.08	78.1%	\$20,964.89	\$19,604.24	5.1%	1.8x	7.4x	10.9x	7.6x	\blacksquare	(2.9%)
Isuzu Motors Limited	7202:TSE	\$12.77	81.0%	\$9,079.39	\$13,006.37	11.9%	2.0x	10.0x	5.1x	6.0x		2.3%
Kia Corporation	A000270:KOSE	\$73.69	78.0%	\$28,725.03	\$13,852.41	13.6%	0.2x	4.6x	1.4x	1.3x	\blacksquare	(0.7%)
Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.	7272:TSE	\$7.42	66.0%	\$7,189.59	\$12,157.39	9.1%	4.4x	13.1x	7.8x	6.0x	A	0.2%
Mitsubishi Motors Co.	7211:TSE	\$2.83	71.0%	\$4,113.77	\$3,428.63	7.6%	1.5x	14.7x	2.4x	2.1x		3.4%
Mazda Motor Corporation	7261:TSE	\$5.95	54.0%	\$3,752.97	\$506.50	6.1%	2.4x	4.9x	0.2x	0.2x		3.6%
FAW Jiefang Group Co., Ltd	000800:SZSE	\$0.97	68.0%	\$4,752.60	\$1,984.02	NM	NM	70.3x	NM	7.8x	A	1.0%
Dongfeng Motor Group Co.	489:SEHK	\$0.45	58.5%	\$3,690.04	(\$1,728.20)	NM	NM	NM	6.2x	NM	\blacksquare	(1.1%)
Tata Motors Limited	500570:BSE	\$8.05	58.4%	\$29,621.89	\$31,809.48	10.6%	1.7x	8.7x	5.8x	4.5x	A	2.7%
KG Mobility Corp	A003620:KOSE	\$2.66	11.1%	\$537.60	\$714.81	4.2%	2.2x	NM	6.6x	17.9x	A	0.1%
					Mean	10.4%	3.5x	15.1x	7.0x	7.4x		0.3%
Suppliers												
DENSO Corporation	6902:TSE	\$13.40	73.9%	\$37,118.41	\$36,859.13	12.2%	0.8x	13.8x	6.3x	6.3x	A	2.9%
Bridgestone Corporation	5108:TSE	\$41.83	94.4%	\$28,031.18	\$29,064.15	18.0%	0.9x	15.6x	5.5x	5.5x	A	2.8%
AGC Inc.	5201:TSE	\$29.57	78.8%	\$6,278.25	\$11,793.02	14.7%	2.2x	NM	5.8x	5.8x	A	1.4%
Aisin Corporation	7259:TSE	\$12.73	96.1%	\$9,648.65	\$13,135.46	9.7%	1.5x	13.8x	4.1x	4.7x	A	3.7%
Hyundai Mobis Co.,Ltd	A012330:KOSE	\$218.86	98.3%	\$19,279.12	\$14,120.81	7.5%	0.8x	6.9x	4.8x	5.4x	A	0.2%
NSK Ltd.	6471:TSE	\$4.77	82.3%	\$2,329.19	\$3,621.26	9.9%	3.9x	39.9x	6.9x	7.3x	A	5.4%
JTEKT Corporation	6473:TSE	\$8.33	97.3%	\$2,653.07	\$3,722.45	7.4%	1.7x	30.9x	4.0x	4.8x	A	7.7%
NTN Corporation	6472:TSE	\$1.62	69.1%	\$865.00	\$2,521.40	7.9%	5.4x	NM	5.8x	6.1x	A	8.2%
Koito Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	7276:TSE	\$12.09	64.8%	\$3,411.27	\$1,897.58	9.7%	0.1x	11.6x	3.2x	3.2x	A	2.5%
Toyoda Gosei Co., Ltd.	7282:TSE	\$19.76	98.3%	\$2,514.09	\$2,768.05	11.3%	0.9x	10.4x	3.5x	3.9x	A	5.3%
Stanley Electric Co., Ltd.	6923:TSE	\$19.75	93.9%	\$2,944.74	\$2,513.58	18.2%	0.5x	14.4x	4.1x	4.6x	A	2.3%
Toyota Boshoku Corporation	3116:TSE	\$13.64	89.4%	\$2,437.02	\$2,160.67	6.5%	1.3x	21.8x	2.5x	2.9x	A	1.8%
NHK Spring Co., Ltd.	5991:TSE	\$10.92	75.0%	\$2,212.92	\$2,147.20	10.2%	0.9x	7.3x	3.9x	4.4x	A	1.3%
HL Holdings Corporation	A060980:KOSE	\$30.80	97.2%	\$286.88	\$857.12	6.5%	10.3x	NM	14.5x	8.5x	A	1.3%
Tokai Rika Co., Ltd.	6995:TSE	\$15.52	91.3%	\$1,319.98	\$865.30	9.1%	0.2x	7.1x	2.3x	2.6x	A	4.6%
F-Tech Inc.	7212:TSE	\$4.62	96.2%	\$85.83	\$580.17	6.8%	3.6x	NM	4.3x	NM	A	1.5%
SGA Group Co.	600303:SHSE	\$0.51	77.5%	\$351.08	\$440.09	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	•	(3.3%)
TS TECH Co., Ltd.	7313:TSE	\$11.83	84.5%	\$1,410.91	\$810.29	6.6%	0.2x	25.1x	4.0x	4.5x	A	4.1%
Sanden Corporation	6444:TSE	\$0.80	58.4%	\$89.09	\$535.98	0.2%	NM	NM	NM	NM	A	0.4%
Akebono Brake Industry Co., Ltd.	7238:TSE	\$0.70	53.7%	\$190.53	\$353.11	6.0%	3.6x	NM	5.4x	NM	A	2.2%
China Automotive Systems, Inc.	CAAS:NASDAQCM	\$4.13	76.9%	\$124.60	\$167.71	8.7%	1.1x	4.3x	2.8x	4.5x	▼	(0.7%)
Futaba Corporation	6986:TSE	\$4.02	75.0%	\$170.42	\$33.21	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	•	(9.0%)
Hankook & Company Co., Ltd.	A000240:KOSE	\$15.25	94.5%	\$1,444.79	\$1,492.83	31.9%	0.5x	6.0x	4.8x	4.1x	A	7.2%
Alps Alpine Co., Ltd.	6770:TSE	\$10.46	87.7%	\$2,149.72	\$1,832.47	6.9%	1.5x	8.5x	4.0x	5.4x	A	3.7%
HYUNDAI WIA Corporation	A011210:KOSE	\$34.56	81.0%	\$925.68	\$1,281.77	5.8%	2.6x	7.5x	4.0x	3.7x	▼	(2.3%)
					Mean	10.1%	2.0x	14.4x	4.8x	4.9x		2.2%
					Mean	10.2%	2.6x	14.7x	5.8x	5.9x		1.4%
Source: Capital IQ					Median	9.1%	1.7x	10.0x	4.9x	5.4x		1.7%

Global EV Automotive



Company	7/3/2025 High		Total Enterprise Value	LTM EBITDA Margin	Total Debt / EBITDA	LTM P/E	TEV / E	BITDA 2025	Weekly Stock Pric Performan		
Vehicle Manufactur	ers										
Tesla, Inc.	TSLA	\$315.65	64.6%	\$1,016,694.83	\$993,591.83	13.1%	1.0x	NM	NM	NM	▼ (3.
BYD	1211:SEHK	\$15.58	76.8%	\$140,790.17	\$127,205.23	14.2%	0.4x	22.0x	7.9x	9.4x	▼ (5.
Li Auto	LI	\$26.14	78.9%	\$26,487.25	\$13,558.05	7.8%	1.5x	24.9x	8.7x	11.0x	▼ (7.
XPeng	XPEV	\$18.37	67.6%	\$17,487.36	\$15,292.33	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	V (4.
Rivian	RIVN	\$12.87	68.3%	\$14,754.49	\$12,453.49	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (6.
NIO	NIO	\$3.48	45.1%	\$7,803.96	\$10,327.51	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u> </u>
Lucid	LCID	\$2.05	46.3%	\$6,253.04	\$6.865.07	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (4.
VinFast	VFS	\$3.75	69.7%	\$8,770.55	\$14,294.33	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u> </u>
Zeekr	ZK	\$25.74	77.3%	\$6,543.03	\$7,853.58	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (2.
Polestar	PSNY	\$1.09	56.2%	\$2,300.29	\$6,679.84	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (1.
REE	REE	\$0.65	5.5%	\$18.30							
					(\$3.31)	NM	NM	NM	0.0x	0.1x	
Xos	XOS	\$3.24	35.4%	\$26.93	\$65.05	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▲ 5
Workhorse	WKHS	\$1.34	4.8%	\$12.69	\$60.75	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▲ 34
Patton, Suppliara					Mean	11.7%	1.0x	23.4x	5.6x	6.8x	2
Battery Suppliers	200750.0705	#24.0F	02 10/	\$1E0.002.00	\$12E 004 07	22 50/	1.00	20 5	11 4.	11	V (1.
CATL	300750:SZSE	\$34.95	83.1%	\$159,993.09	\$135,004.87	23.5%	1.6x	20.5x	11.4x	11.5x	
LG Energy Solutions	A373220:KOSE	\$222.91	68.1%	\$52,160.55	\$69,936.62	14.7%	4.6x	NM	NM	NM	A 1
Samsung SDI	A006400:KOSE	\$131.90	45.5%	\$10,304.81	\$19,375.90	9.7%	8.2x	NM	19.7x	10.6x	<u> </u>
EcoPro Materials	A450080:KOSE	\$35.37	33.3%	\$2,473.55	\$2,913.10	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u> </u>
QuantumScape	QS	\$6.80	71.4%	\$3,800.70	\$3,031.87	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	1 9
Enovix	ENVX	\$11.12	59.5%	\$2,135.08	\$2,084.64	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u>▲</u> 27
Microvast	MVST	\$3.55	75.2%	\$1,148.97	\$1,354.42	11.3%	6.3x	NM	NM	NM	▼ (9.
Amprius	AMPX	\$4.38	99.8%	\$527.99	\$517.33	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u>▲</u> 15
Solid Power	SLDP	\$2.47	91.5%	\$443.02	\$211.22	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▲ 26
SES	SES	\$0.88	34.9%	\$324.26	\$94.03	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	^ 1
Li-Cycle	LICY.Q:OTCPK	\$0.06	1.2%	\$2.71	\$426.41	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u> </u>
Dragonfly Energy	DFLI	\$0.15	1.8%	\$1.44	\$60.08	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	V (16.
					Mean	14.8%	5.2x	20.5x	15.5x	11.0x	7
ADAS Suppliers											
NVIDIA	NVDA	\$157.25	99.1%	\$3,836,900.00	\$3,793,494.00	NM	0.1x	50.7x	NM	NM	^ 1
Qualcomm	QCOM	\$162.32	76.9%	\$175,981.69	\$176,758.69	31.6%	1.1x	16.5x	13.2x	11.5x	A 4
Renesas	6723:TSE	\$12.62	53.4%	\$22,670.39	\$31,088.09	23.3%	4.5x	20.8x	15.3x	10.1x	▼ (6.
Aurora	AUR	\$5.17	48.0%	\$9,145.08	\$8,101.08	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (2.
Mobileye	MBLY	\$18.91	65.8%	\$15,350.80	\$13,794.80	NM	0.0x	NM	NM	NM	A 5
Ambarella	AMBA	\$66.18	77.7%	\$2,806.96	\$2,551.97	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	A 2
Hesai	HSAI	\$20.73	85.7%	\$2,746.05	\$2,441.95	1.9%	15.0x	NM	NM	NM	A 7
ECARX	ECX	\$2.20	67.7%	\$815.61	\$1,039.24	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	1 4
Ouster	OUST	\$21.40	82.1%	\$1,151.21	\$1,001.99	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (9.
Indie Semiconductor	INDI	\$3.70	49.7%	\$721.10	\$906.46	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	▼ (3.
Cerence	CRNC	\$10.50	38.2%	\$454.21	\$607.85	6.8%	15.9x	NM	NM	NM	▲ 11
Aeva	AEVA	\$30.88	79.6%	\$1,699.10	\$1,620.91	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u> </u>
MicroVision	MVIS	\$1.11	56.9%	\$276.68	\$256.19	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	<u> </u>
	LAZR	\$2.84	8.7%	\$276.68 \$140.74	\$520.19		NM			NM	▲ 5
Luminar						NM		NM	NM		
Innoviz AEye	INVZ LIDR	\$1.50 \$0.96	47.8% 22.3%	\$298.44 \$18.47	\$241.35 (\$3.39)	NM NM	NM NM	NM NM	NM 0.1x	NM NM	▲ 18
АЕуе	LIDR	\$0.96	22.3%	\$18.47	(\$3.39)	INIVI	INIM	INIVI	0.1x	INIVI	
					Mean	15.9%	6.1x	29.3x	9.5x	10.8x	5
					Mean	14.4%	4.6x	25.9x	9.6x	9.2x	4
Source: Capital IQ					Median	13.1%	1.6x	21.4x	10.1x	10.6x	2

Global Comm. *I* Specialty Vehicle



Company	Ticker	Price as of	% of 52-Wk	Market	Total Enterprise	LTM EBITDA	Total Debt /	LTM	TEV / E			eekly k Price
		7/3/2025	High	Сар	Value	Margin	EBITDA	P/E	LTM	2025		ormance
On-Highway Vehicles												
AB Volvo (publ)	VOLV B:OM	\$28.39	78.7%	\$57,727.08	\$75,174.30	13.6%	3.6x	12.5x	10.7x	9.7x	A	4.5
Daimler Truck Holding AG	DTG:XTRA	\$48.05	90.0%	\$36,850.91	\$60,914.74	10.0%	5.7x	12.2x	10.6x	10.2x	.	8.5
PACCAR Inc	PCAR:NASDAQGS	\$99.34	83.6%	\$52,149.47	\$59,757.37	14.9%	3.3x	15.1x	12.4x	12.2x	<u> </u>	5.5
Isuzu Motors Limited	7202:TSE	\$12.77	81.0%	\$9,079.39	\$13,006.37	11.9%	2.0x	10.0x	5.1x	6.0x	<u> </u>	2.3
Nikola Corporation	NKLA.Q:OTCPK	\$0.07	0.6%	\$5.86	\$158.23	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	•	16.8
A C/Off 117-1					Mean	12.6%	3.6x	12.5x	9.7x	9.5x		7.5
AG/Off-Highway Vehicles												
Deere & Company	DE	\$520.31	97.5%	\$140,914.02	\$201,251.02	20.5%	7.2x	25.2x	21.6x	22.2x	A	2.7
Caterpillar Inc.	CAT	\$398.43	95.2%	\$187,387.60	\$223,237.60	23.4%	2.6x	19.4x	15.1x	14.1x	A	7.2
Oshkosh Corporation	OSK	\$122.48	99.9%	\$7,884.42	\$9,151.82	11.3%	1.2x	13.1x	7.7x	7.0x		11.5
ΓHOR Industries, Inc.	THO	\$93.80	78.9%	\$4,990.49	\$5,543.07	6.4%	1.7x	22.5x	9.1x	8.6x	A	8.4
Winnebago Industries, Inc.	WGO	\$31.80	48.4%	\$891.37	\$1,461.77	4.1%	5.2x	NM	13.0x	9.0x	A	12.0
Wabash National Corporation	WNC	\$11.48	47.8%	\$480.67	\$854.26	NM	NM	NM	NM	5.4x	A	9.
The Shyft Group, Inc.	SHYF:NASDAQGS	\$0.00	-	\$0.00	\$0.00	3.7%	6.6x	NM	NM	NM		
Blue Bird Corporation	BLBD:NASDAQGM	\$45.45	81.7%	\$1,434.65	\$1,396.94	10.8%	0.6x	14.1x	9.5x	8.0x		5.
Kubota Corporation	6326:TSE	\$11.33	69.7%	\$12,882.24	\$27,949.24	12.4%	6.1x	9.9x	11.5x	10.3x		3.
REV Group, Inc.	REVG	\$49.55	100.0%	\$2,417.91	\$2,543.61	7.2%	0.9x	26.6x	15.1x	15.9x	A	10.
					Mean	11.1%	3.6x	18.7x	12.8x	11.2x		8.
Suppliers												
Eaton Corporation plc	ETN	\$358.19	94.3%	\$140,159.75	\$149,019.75	22.9%	1.9x	36.1x	NM	NM		4.
Cummins Inc.	CMI	\$333.44	86.0%	\$45,932.99	\$52,936.99	14.9%	1.6x	16.6x	10.5x	9.9x		4.
ngersoll Rand Inc.	IR	\$86.55	81.6%	\$34,919.70	\$38,223.50	26.7%	2.5x	42.8x	19.6x	18.9x		3.
Westinghouse Air Brake	WAB	\$213.88	100.0%	\$36,600.50	\$40,268.50	20.8%	2.0x	33.5x	18.4x	18.3x		5.
Allison Transmission Holdings, Inc.	ALSN	\$97.71	79.7%	\$8,232.54	\$9,879.54	35.4%	2.1x	11.3x	8.7x	8.6x		5.
_CI Industries	LCII	\$99.12	76.6%	\$2,501.56	\$3,445.90	9.5%	3.2x	16.3x	9.5x	9.9x		11.
Douglas Dynamics, Inc.	PLOW	\$30.85	99.6%	\$716.01	\$958.62	12.3%	3.5x	11.3x	13.2x	12.5x		7.
Commercial Vehicle Group, Inc.	CVGI:NASDAQGS	\$2.00	35.1%	\$64.77	\$198.36	3.3%	6.7x	NM	8.6x	8.1x		43.
Patrick Industries, Inc.	PATK	\$99.11	99.8%	\$3,312.98	\$4,858.33	11.4%	3.8x	23.8x	11.2x	10.7x		10.
Fox Factory Holding Corp.	FOXF	\$28.53	52.0%	\$1,190.05	\$1,936.57	10.4%	5.5x	NM	13.1x	11.6x	•	15.
					Mean	16.8%	3.3x	24.0x	12.5x	12.1x		11.
Marine & Power Sports												
Harley Davidson Corp.	HOG	\$25.43	63.7%	\$3,089.43	\$9,451.83	11.2%	13.7x	9.3x	17.6x	12.9x	A	9.
ivewire	LVWR	\$4.40	48.7%	\$895.69	\$850.59	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	•	(14.1
Marine Products Corporation	MPX	\$8.91	81.9%	\$311.45	\$254.35	8.1%	0.0x	20.7x	13.8x	14.1x	A	8.
MarineMax, Inc.	HZO	\$27.69	72.5%	\$594.60	\$1,734.61	6.9%	8.0x	11.3x	10.4x	11.5x	A	10.
Malibu Boats, Inc.	MBUU	\$34.90	73.0%	\$669.76	\$671.81	5.9%	0.8x	NM	15.0x	15.2x	A	10.
MasterCraft Boat Holdings, Inc.	MCFT	\$20.23	88.0%	\$335.92	\$269.60	2.7%	0.0x	NM	NM	17.2x	A	12.
Brunswick Corporation	ВС	\$59.86	68.3%	\$3,931.81	\$6,270.41	12.9%	4.0x	49.1x	9.6x	8.6x	•	9.
BRP Inc.	D000	\$52.44	70.9%	\$3,813.08	\$5,738.89	11.4%	3.4x	NM	9.0x	8.1x	•	10.
vision Marine Technologies	VMAR	\$7.48	1.1%	\$8.27	(\$1.92)	NM	NM	NM	0.2x	NM	A	8.
Polaris Inc.	PII	\$46.67	53.0%	\$2,622.75	\$4,515.55	7.2%	4.3x	65.9x	8.8x	7.1x	A	18.
					Mean	8.3%	4.3x	31.3x	10.6x	11.8x		8.
					Mean	12.4%	3.7x	22.0x	11.7x	11.4x		9.
Source: Capital IQ					Median	11.3%	3.3x	16.4x	10.7x	10.3x		8.





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